

多項式13

__組__番 氏名__

<いろいろな式の展開4>

問1 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{1} \quad & \underbrace{(a+b+2)}_A \underbrace{(a+b-2)}_A \\
 &= (A+2)(A-2) \\
 &= A^2 - 4 \\
 &= (a+b)^2 - 4 \\
 &= a^2 + 2ab + b^2 - 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{2} \quad & \underbrace{(a-b-3)}_A \underbrace{(a-b+3)}_A \\
 &= (A-3)(A+3) \\
 &= A^2 - 9 \\
 &= (a-b)^2 - 9 \\
 &= a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - 9
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{3} \quad & \underbrace{(x-y+4)}_A \underbrace{(x-y-3)}_A \\
 &= (A+4)(A-3) \\
 &= A^2 + A - 12 \\
 &= (x-y)^2 + (x-y) - 12 \\
 &= x^2 - 2xy + y^2 + x - y - 12
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{4} \quad & \underbrace{(x+y-3)}_A \underbrace{(x+y-2)}_A \\
 &= (A-3)(A-2) \\
 &= A^2 - 5A + 6 \\
 &= (x+y)^2 - 5(x+y) + 6 \\
 &= x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - 5x - 5y + 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{5} \quad & \underbrace{(a+b-2)}_A^2 \\
 &= (A-2)^2 \\
 &= A^2 - 4A + 4 \\
 &= (a+b)^2 - 4(a+b) + 4 \\
 &= a^2 + 2ab + b^2 - 4a - 4b + 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{6} \quad & \underbrace{(a-b-3)}_A^2 \\
 &= (A-3)^2 \\
 &= A^2 - 6A + 9 \\
 &= (a-b)^2 - 6(a-b) + 9 \\
 &= a^2 - 2ab + b^2 - 6a + 6b + 9
 \end{aligned}$$

問2 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{1} \quad & (a+b-1)^2 - (a-b+1)^2 \\
 &= \underbrace{\{a+(b-1)\}^2}_A - \underbrace{\{a-(b-1)\}^2}_A \\
 &= (a+A)^2 - (a-A)^2 \\
 &= a^2 + 2aA + A^2 - a^2 + 2aA - A^2 \\
 &= 4aA \\
 &= 4a(b-1) \\
 &= 4ab - 4a
 \end{aligned}$$