

多項式06

組 番 氏名 _____

<多項式の乗法3>

問1 次の式を展開しなさい。(復習)

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{1} (x-3)(y+5) & \textcircled{2} (a+1)(b-4) & \textcircled{3} (a-b)(x-y) \\ = xy+5x-3y-15 & = ab-4a+b-4 & = ax-ay-bx+by \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{4} (x+1)(x-7) & \textcircled{5} (x+3)(x+4) & \textcircled{6} (x-2)(x-3) \\ = x^2-7x+x-7 & = x^2+4x+3x+12 & = x^2-3x-2x+6 \\ = x^2-6x-7 & = x^2+7x+12 & = x^2-5x+6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{7} (x+2)(x-5) & \textcircled{8} (x-3)(x+8) & \textcircled{9} (x+4)(x+6) \\ = x^2-5x+2x-10 & = x^2+8x-3x-24 & = x^2+6x+4x+24 \\ = x^2-3x-10 & = x^2+5x-24 & = x^2+10x+24 \end{array}$$

<乗法公式1>

$$(x+a)(x+b) = x^2 + \underset{\text{和}}{(a+b)}x + \underset{\text{積}}{ab}$$

問2 次の式を展開しなさい。

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{1} (x-3)(x+5) & \textcircled{2} (x+1)(x-4) & \textcircled{3} (x-3)(x-5) \\ = x^2+5x-3x-15 & = x^2+(1-4)x-4 & = x^2+(-3-5)x+15 \\ = x^2+2x-15 & = x^2-3x-4 & = x^2-8x+15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{4} (x+2)(x+7) & \textcircled{5} (x+3)(x-3) & \textcircled{6} (x-2)(x+2) \\ = x^2+(2+7)x+14 & = x^2+(3-3)x-9 & = x^2+(-2+2)x-4 \\ = x^2+9x+14 & = x^2-9 & = x^2-4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{7} (y+4)(y-7) & \textcircled{8} (a-3)(a-2) & \textcircled{9} (b+5)(b+8) \\ = y^2+(4-7)y-28 & = a^2+(-3-2)a+6 & = b^2+(5+8)b+40 \\ = y^2-3y-28 & = a^2-5a+6 & = b^2+13b+40 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textcircled{10} (x+4)(x+4) & \textcircled{11} (x-3)(x-3) & \textcircled{12} (x+5)^2 \\ = x^2+(4+4)x+16 & = x^2+(-3-3)x+9 & = x^2+(5+5)x+25 \\ = x^2+8x+16 & = x^2-6x+9 & = x^2+10x+25 \end{array}$$